Think about this reaction in terms of mechanism. All of the intermediates of the reaction are provided. Give the intermediates in order of their appearance along the reaction coordinate. (Example: xxxx ab)

2016-10-24 Q1

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2016-10-24 Q1

**Answer = CAD OR CADAC** 

#### Exam 3

- Time:
  - Tuesday, November 8: 7:00 9:00PM OR
  - Wednesday, November 9: 7:00 9:00PM OR
  - Thursday, November 10: 7:00 10:00PM
- Location Soc/Anthro Testing Center
  - Chapters will be covered in this order: Chapter 17, 18
- Practice Exams are Posted
  - Ex3A Practice Exam 3A
  - Ex3B Practice Exam 3B
- Deadline for alternate arrangements is Monday, 11/7/2016 at 4:30 PM (i.e., close of business)
  - An oral make-up exam will be required for making up the exam for all students not taking the exam on the above dates or having already made prior arrangements

	Ex3-01-B7-17-01A Ketone Aldehyde Naming	Friday, October 22
	Ex3-01-B7-17-01B Aldehyde Ketone Naming	Saturday, October 22
	Ex3-02-B7-17-02A Ald Ket Rxns O-Nucl	Saturday, October 23
	Ex3-02-B7-17-02B Ald Ket O-Nucleophiles	Sunday, October 24
	Ex3-02-B7-17-02C Ald Ket Rxns O-Nucl	Monday, October 25
	Ex3-03-B7-17-03A Ald Ket with N-Nucl	Tuesday, October 26
_	Ex3-03-B7-17-03B Ald Ket with N-Nucl	Wednesday, October 27
	m 3 Ex3-03-B7-17-03C Ald Ket with N-Nucl	Thursday, October 28
	ture Ex3-04-B7-17-04A Ald Ket with C-Nucl	Friday, October 29
_	Fx3-04-B7-17-04B Ald Ket with C-Nucl	Saturday, October 29
Plar	Ex3-04-B7-17-04C Ald Ket with C-Nucl	Sunday, October 30
	Ex3-05-B7-18-01 Tautomers	Sunday, October 30
	Ex3-06-B7-18-02B Alpha-Bromination	Monday, October 31
	Ex3-06-B7-18-02C Alpha-Bromination	Tuesday, November 1
	Ex3-07-B7-18-03B Alkylation Alpha-C=O	Wednesday, November 2
	Ex3-07-B7-18-03C Alkylation Alpha-C=O	Thursday, November 3
	Ex3-08-B7-18-04B Malonic Ester Synthesis	Friday, November 4
	Ex3-08-B7-18-04C Malonic Ester Synthesis	Saturday, November 5
	Ex3-09-B7-18-05 Fatty Acids	Sunday, November 6
	Exam 3	November 8, 9, 10

# Aldehydes and Ketones with C-Nucleophiles

- Grignard Reactions
- HCN additions and their implications
  - Carboxylic Acid Formation
  - Amine Formation
- Wittig Reaction

### Aldehydes and Ketones with Grignard Reagents

We have already spent lots of time on the Grignard reaction. By class affirmation, we are not reviewing anymore examples here.

As drawn in WE\_LEARN

#### Aldehyde and Ketone Reactions with HCN

Cyanohydrin

# Implications of HCN Addition: Chain Elongation

#### Nitrile Hydrolysis

$$H_{3}C-C = N \xrightarrow{H_{3}O^{+}} H \xrightarrow{H_{2}O} H_{3}C-C = N^{+}H \xrightarrow{H_{2}O} H_{3}C-C = N^{+}H \xrightarrow{H_{3}C-C} H \xrightarrow{H_{3}C-C} H$$

2016-10-24 Q2

2016-10-24 Q2

2016-10-24 Q3

1) 
$$-C \equiv C - Na$$

$$-C \equiv C + A$$

$$A$$

$$B$$

$$C \approx C + C$$

$$C \approx C$$

$$C \approx C + C$$

$$C \approx C$$

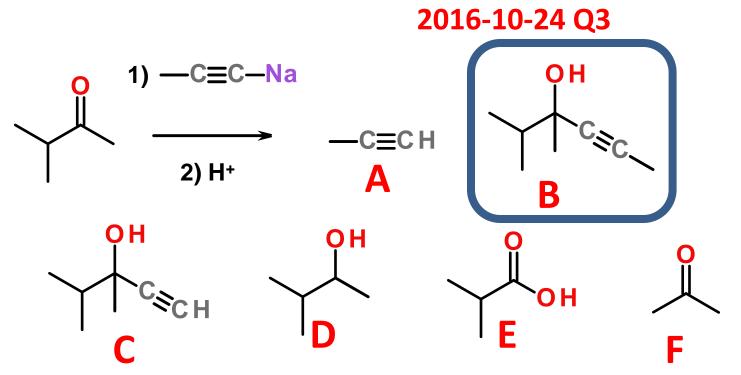
$$C \approx C + C$$

$$C \approx C + C$$

$$C \approx C + C$$

$$C \approx C$$

$$C$$



Give the major organic product(s) of the following reaction. Give your answer as a text answer, with the correct answers being listed in alphabetical order. (Example: xxxx ab)

2016-10-24 Q6

Give the major organic product(s) of the following reaction. Give your answer as a text answer, with the correct answers being listed in alphabetical order. (Example: xxxx ab)

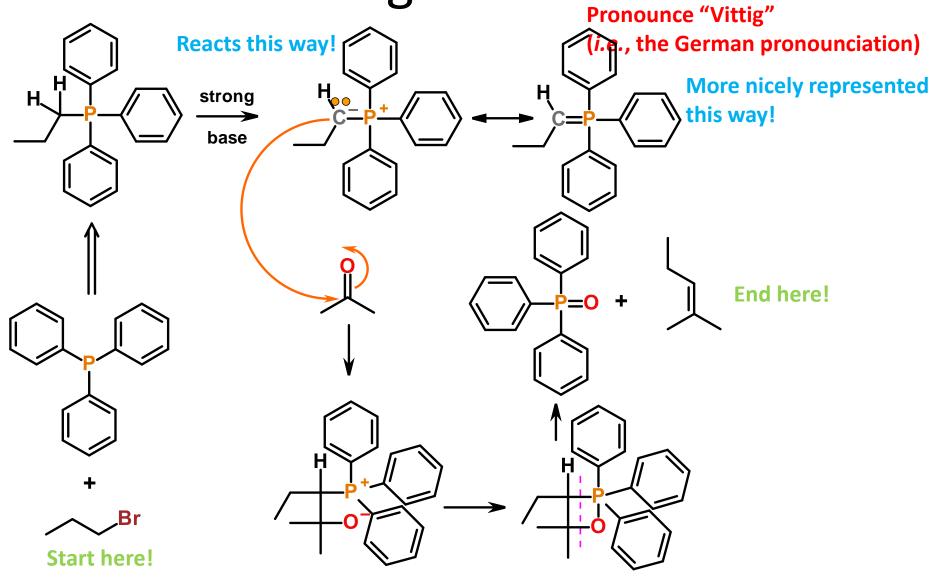
2016-10-24 Q6 HCN 2) H<sub>2</sub>, Pt

Think about this reaction in terms of mechanism. All of the intermediates of the reaction are provided. Give the intermediates in order of their appearance along the reaction coordinate. (Example: xxxx ab)

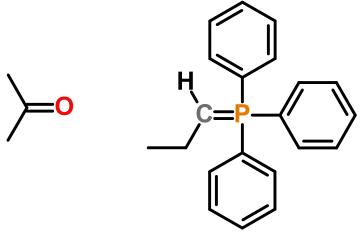
#### **Correct Answer**

**Correct answer: HCDEFBGAI** 

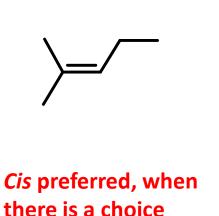
#### Wittig Reaction



#### Simplified View of the Wittig Reaction



Trade Ends of the Double Bonds!



Inorganic Product!

Ignore!